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# FIRST MORTGAGE LOAN UNDERWRITING GUIDELINES HOMEBUYER PURCHASE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (HPA)

Broward County's Homebuyer Purchase Assistance (HPA) is a deferred payment loan at 0% interest, 15-year term, with no monthly payment. If the home is used as the primary residence (homestead) for the 15-year loan term, the mortgage is satisfied. The loan is to be repaid if the use changes, title transfers or the home is sold during the 15-year loan term. To obtain HPA funds, the buyer must obtain the first mortgage loan that must meet the guidelines below.

#### **ELIGIBLE FIRST MORTGAGE**

Must be fixed rate conventional, bond, FHA, VA, or other governmental loans. Interest only, balloon, option Adjustable-Rate Mortgages (ARMS) and subprime loans are not eligible.

#### **INTEREST RATE**

The maximum interest rate to be charged on the first mortgage is set during the first week of each month and may not exceed 2.0% (two percent) over the Freddie Mac Primary Mortgage Market Survey, available at freddiemac.com. The interest rate cap is effective for the entire month.

# **NEW CONSTRUCTION**

Rate lock will be done 120 days prior to estimated Certificate of Occupancy (CO) issuance.

### **TERMS**

Up to 30-year fixed rate. No prepayment penalty on first mortgage loans of any term length.

# **INCOME / DEBT RATIOS**

Applicant is to pay at least 25%, but no more than 38% of their gross income for housing expenses. Total debt ratio (including housing costs) may not exceed 45% for conventional properties; FHA back ratio may not exceed 46%. Higher front ratio may be considered with 2 of the following contributing factors: a good credit score, a proposed housing payment that is no more than 30% higher than an applicant's current housing payment, and minimal debt outside of the housing expense.

## LOAN TO VALUE (LTV)

<u>Purchase</u> - Not to exceed 97% LTV. First mortgage loan amount must be greater than HPA amount; combined LTV not to exceed 105%. MI may not be charged by primary lender on conventional first mortgages of 80% LTV or less. LTV on VA loans may differ. The first mortgage amount must be higher than the Broward County mortgage amount.

<u>Refinance</u> - Combined LTV not to exceed 90% LTV. Appraisal required. Cash out on refinance limited to \$15,000 for education, home safety repair, or medical expenses only. Broward County must stay in a same lien position.

# **ASSUMPTIONS**

HPA second mortgage is not assumable and is due and payable if first mortgage loan is assumed.

#### STACKING

HPA may go in third position behind Florida Housing Finance Corporation or a municipal CRA purchase assistance loan. HPA may not exceed CRA loan amount, if applicable. HPA cannot be used with an entitlement city's purchase assistance funds.

# **MORTGAGE CREDIT CERTIFICATION (MCC) PROGRAM**

Lender is urged to participate in and qualify the borrower under Broward County's MCC Program.

## **QUALIFYING PROPERTIES**

Owner-occupied single-family residences, condominiums, townhomes, and manufactured homes that include real property; at time of applicants' initial occupancy, dwelling must meet at a minimum, Section 8 Housing Quality Standards, local and Broward County building codes and ordinances.

## **PURCHASE PRICE**

The maximum sales price is \$636,806 except for properties located within Weston, price dependent on funding source; the maximum sales prices are subject to change periodically and without notice.

# **APPRAISAL**

Property value is determined by an appraisal acceptable by the first mortgage lender and prepared by a Florida licensed residential property appraiser with MAI designation. Purchase price may not exceed appraised value under any circumstances. The lender will review the appraisal for recommended repairs to be done prior to or after closing.

# MINIMUM REQUIRED DOWN PAYMENT

At minimum, 3% non-borrowed funds are required (purchase price). Applicant must contribute at least 1% of purchase price, the remaining 2% may come from other non-borrowed source (i.e., lender, seller, realtor incentive, nonprofit housing agency, family gift, etc.). Buyer down payment with a VA first mortgage may differ.

# **CLOSING COSTS**

Applicants may pay for closing costs with applicant's own funds, a gift, seller concession, or these purchase assistance funds. Lender may not charge mortgage broker fees, or collect yield spread premium. Origination charges (Section A) capped at 2.5% of the first mortgage amount, sufficient to cover the following costs: loan origination fee, document prep fee, underwriting fee, processing fee, closing fee, application fee, settlement fee, and notary fee. Lenders that charge a flat rate that may not conform in the case of low loan amounts must have prior approval by Housing Finance Division. Buyer can not contribute to any seller's expenses.

## **RATE BUY DOWN**

Origination charges (Section A) can exceed 2.5% if amount over is used to buy down the interest rate for the first mortgage to meet Broward DTI guidelines.

# **SELLER'S CONCESSIONS**

Up to 6% of the Sales Price.

#### **INSPECTIONS**

A comprehensive home inspection by a licensed home inspector is required for all existing AND new construction homes, to include roof, termite, electrical, plumbing, hot water heater, heating/cooling system, refrigerator, stove and septic tank (if applicable).

Lead-Based paint inspection by a licensed inspector with EPA certification is required for all homes built before 1978.

#### PROPERTY INSURANCE / ESCROWS

Broward County (or the funding jurisdiction) is to be named as "Additional Mortgagee" on all property insurance policies (including flood insurance, if applicable). Property tax and insurance escrows are required.

#### APPLICANT QUALIFICATIONS

Household income not to exceed 80% of Broward County's Area Median Income (AMI), as published annually. Hollywood applicants may have household income up to 120% AMI.

Applicants may not have owned a residential property in the prior 3 years. Ownership of land without a dwelling would not be considered residential property. Exceptions for applicants displaced due to domestic violence, or in event of divorce. Additional documents to be provided including 3 years tax returns, divorce decree/marital settlement statement, and/or executed closing disclosure reflecting the former spouse owns or refinanced the marital property or property was sold.

## **CREDIT**

Per individual lender underwriting guidelines.

# CO-BORROWER (non-occupying)

Use all income/all debts to arrive at ratios for qualification purposes only, not to offset poor credit. Primary borrower source of income must represent at least 75% of the qualifying income.

#### HOMEBUYER EDUCATION WORKSHOP

Applicants must attend a Home Buyer Education workshop provided by a HUD approved housing counseling/education agency located in South Florida. Online education certificates accepted only from South Florida agencies. Workshop certificate may be no older than 12 months prior to closing.

## **EMPLOYMENT / INCOME**

Broward County reviews all current income for all adult household members, including disability payments, social security, pension, alimony, child support, household financial support, and projects the income for the next 12 months. Broward County considers the income for assistance based on the documentation provided and will not gross up.

<u>Standard employment (W2 recipients):</u> Income as derived from review of recent pay stubs, and/or completed Verification(s) of Employment.

<u>Self Employed & Independent contractors:</u> Income will be determined based on review of tax returns for the previous 3 years, most current bank statements, recent and projected P&L.

#### **ASSETS**

All assets verified by a Verification of Deposit and/or 3 months of consecutive bank statements.

#### LIQUID ASSETS

Applicants with liquid assets of \$100,000 (excluding retirement, 401ks, etc.) or more are ineligible.

Applicants may not have liquid assets exceeding \$50,000 after closing.

## **NON-CITIZENS**

Lawful permanent residents (Green Card holders), or those granted political asylum and approved for permanent residence (in process of receiving a Green Card) are eligible. These applicants must have three years of employment, three years of permanent US residency and three years of established credit to secure first mortgage loan approval. Applicants with conditional Green Card, pending political asylum application or Temporary Protected Status are ineligible at this time.

# **BROWARD COUNTY WEBSITE**

Lenders who closed HPA transaction will be listed on the County website, which is updated annually to include closings and remove lenders who have not completed a recent transaction. Lenders who consistently submit packages that do not meet guidelines, cause unnecessary hardship to clients, or who cause applicants to lose funds, will be dropped from the website listing without notice and future packages will not be accepted.